

UBY – A Large-Scale Unified Lexical-Semantic Resource Based on LMF



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<http://www.ukp.tu-darmstadt.de/uby/>

UBY in a Nutshell

Developing a large-scale unified lexical-semantic resource (LSR) in a standardized format for NLP

Motivation:

- Problem:** Limited resource coverage in NLP
- Solution:** Integration of LSRs
- Problem:** Incompatible formats of (integrated) LSRs
- Solution:** Standards for modeling LSRs

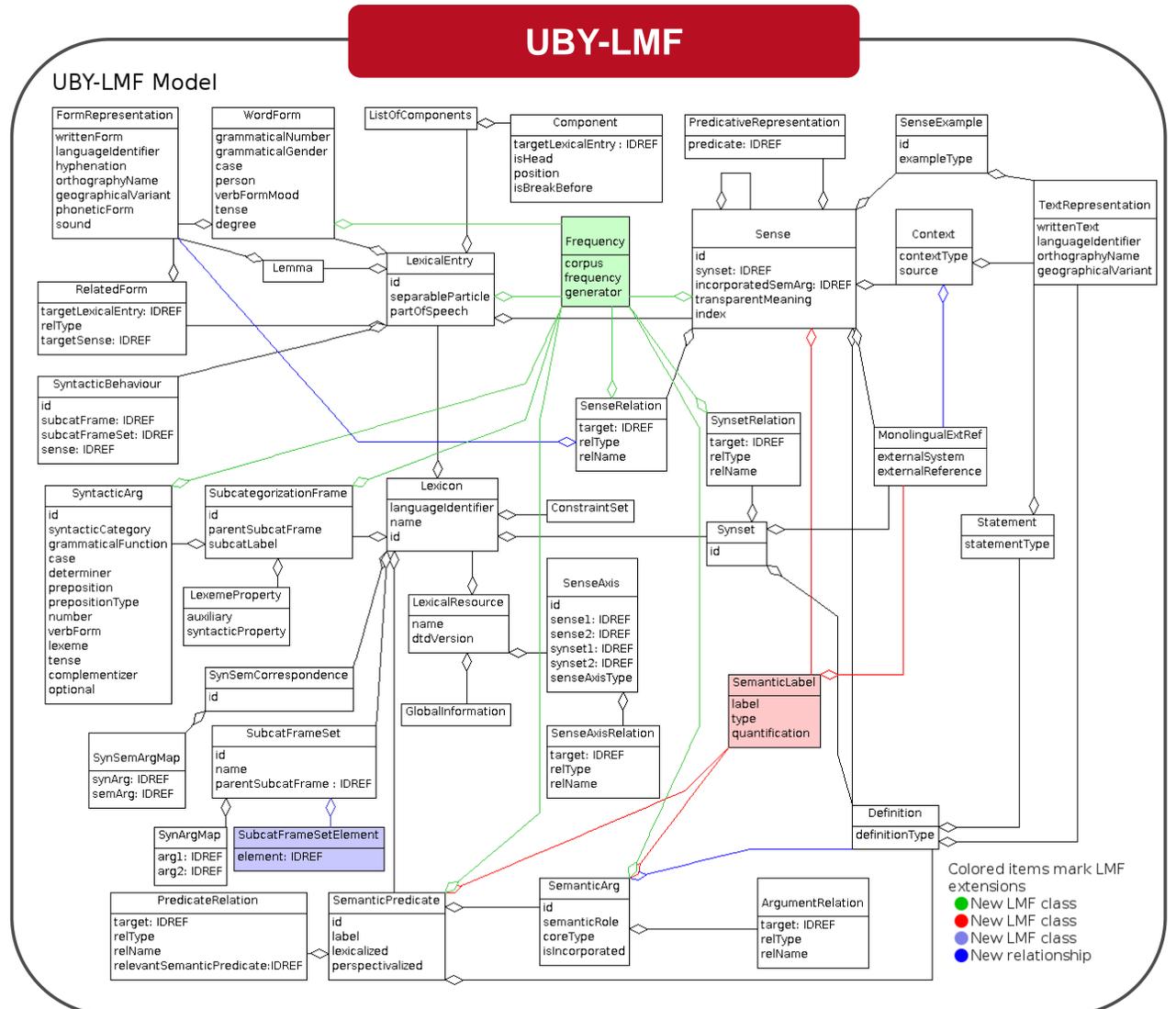
Vision: One-stop resource

Contributions:

- UBY-LMF:** Lexicon Model
 - ISO Standard Lexical Markup Framework (LMF)
 - Expert-built and collaboratively created LSRs
 - Fine-grained modeling of information types
- UBY**
 - 9 LSRs in English and German
 - 9 pairwise sense alignments between LSRs
- UBY-API:**
 - Uniform access to LSRs in UBY via JAVA API

Applications:

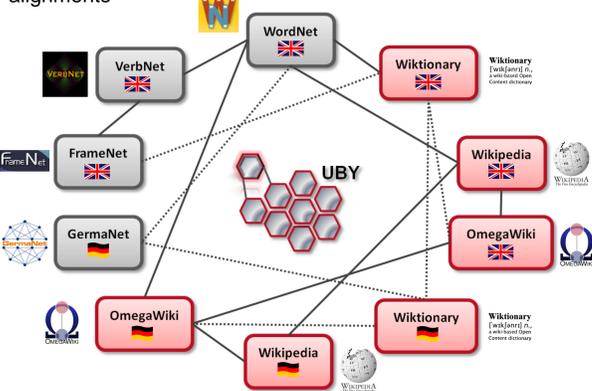
Word Sense Disambiguation, Information Extraction, Machine Translation, Question Answering,...



UBY

10 UBY Lexicons

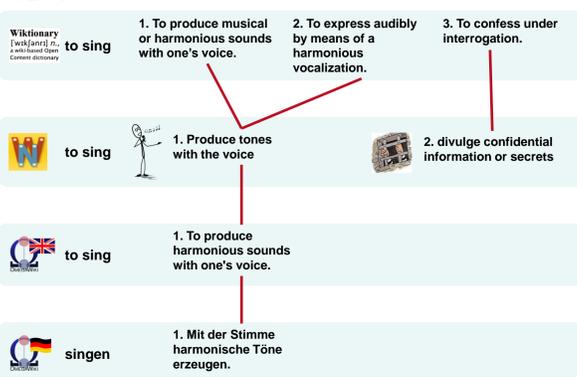
Solid lines: 9 sense alignments; Dotted lines: planned sense alignments



UBY Lexicon	Lexical Entry	Sense	Sense Relation
FrameNet 1.5	9,704	11,942	-
GermaNet 6.0	83,091	93,407	329,213
OmegaWiki-DE	30,967	34,691	60,054
OmegaWiki-EN	51,715	57,921	85,952
Wikipedia-DE	790,430	838,428	571,286
Wikipedia-EN	2,712,117	2,921,455	3,364,083
Wiktionary-DE	85,575	72,752	434,358
Wiktionary-EN	335,749	421,848	716,595
WordNet 3.0	156,584	206,978	8,559
VerbNet	3,962	31,891	-
UBY	4,259,894	4,691,313	5,570,100

Sense Alignments

Enable semantic operability between resources in UBY:



- Senses linked by **SenseAxis** class
 - Currently 758 435 SenseAxis instances
- Existing alignments**
 - Created by experts, users, or automatically
- Automatic alignments**
 - Created by **Alignment Framework**:
 - Cross-lingual alignment (OmegaWiki-DE – WordNet)
 - Based on semantic similarity (+ machine translation)
- Planned alignments**
 - OmegaWiki-EN – Wiktionary,...

Using UBY

UBY-API

- JAVA with Hibernate
- NLP application:
 - Easy swapping of resources
 - Easy combination of resources

Open licenses for data and software:

- UBY-API, LSR to UBY conversion routines: <http://code.google.com/p/uby/>
- UBY-LMF DTD, UBY release 1.0 (MySQL database dump): www.ukp.tu-darmstadt.de/uby/

See also

UBY-LMF

Judith Eckle-Kohler, Iryna Gurevych, Silvana Hartmann, Michael Matuschek, and Christian M. Meyer: **UBY-LMF – A Uniform Model for Standardizing Heterogeneous Lexical-Semantic Resources in ISO-LMF**, in: Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC), (to appear), May 2012. Istanbul, Turkey.

Subcat-LMF

Judith Eckle-Kohler and Iryna Gurevych: **Subcat-LMF – Fleshing out a standardized format for subcategorization frame interoperability**, in: Proceedings of the 13th Conference of the European Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (EACL), (to appear), April 2012. Avignon, France.



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